



*The Investigative Medicines Initiative (IMI2)*

# Liver Intervention: Testing Marker Utility in Steatohepatitis

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*Liver Forum NASH 2020 Updates, Webinar 11 Aug 2020*

**Richard Torstenson, PhD, Pharm D**

Chair Work-Package 7, LITMUS

**Prof Quentin M. Anstee PhD, FRCP**  
Project Coordinator (Newcastle University, UK)

**Dr Julia Brosnan PhD**  
Project Lead (Pfizer, USA)

# Disclosure Slide

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## IMI consortium activities

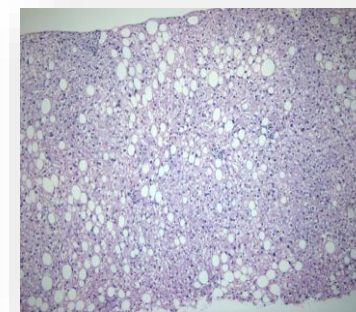
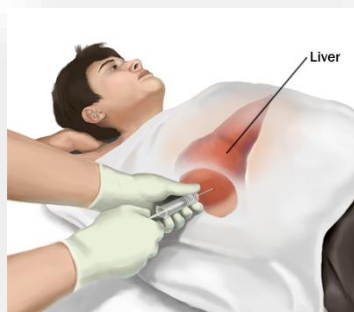
LITMUS, Work-package 7 co-lead – NASH biomarker development  
EU-PEARL, Work-package 6 co-lead - NASH platform studies

## Current position

Director Clinical Development Liver Disease (NASH),  
General Medicine and Infectious Diseases, AbbVie/Allergan  
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# LITMUS: A Global Effort to Validate NAFLD/NASH Biomarkers

The overarching objectives of LITMUS are to develop, robustly validate and advance towards regulatory qualification biomarkers that diagnose, risk stratify and/or monitor NAFLD/NASH progression and fibrosis stage for use in drug discovery.



Diagnostic

Prognostic

Monitoring

# LITMUS (Liver Investigation: Testing Marker Utility in Steatohepatitis)

## FACTS & FIGURES

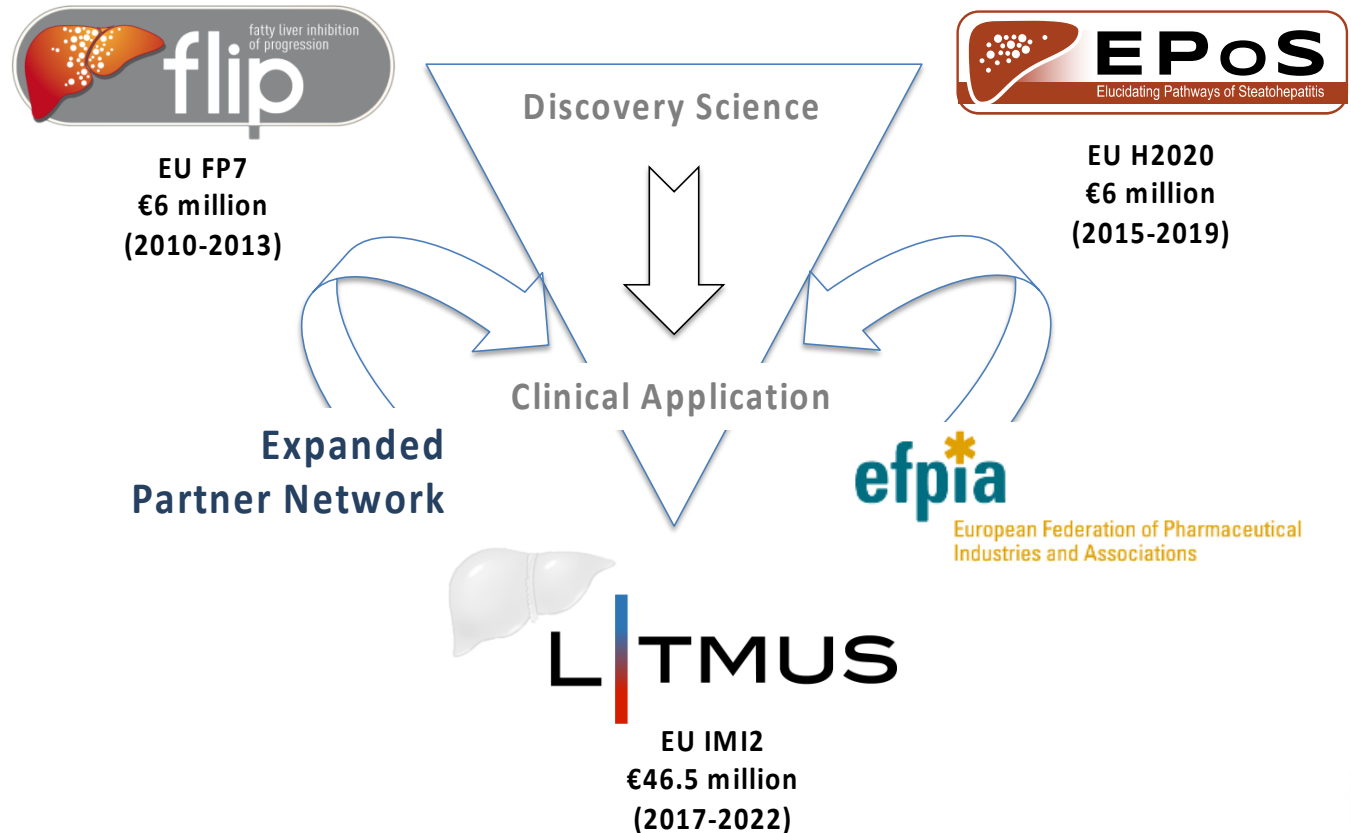
Start Date 01/11/2017  
End Date 31/10/2022  
Call IMI2 - Call 9  
Grant agreement number 777377

Type of Action:  
RIA (Research and Innovation Action)

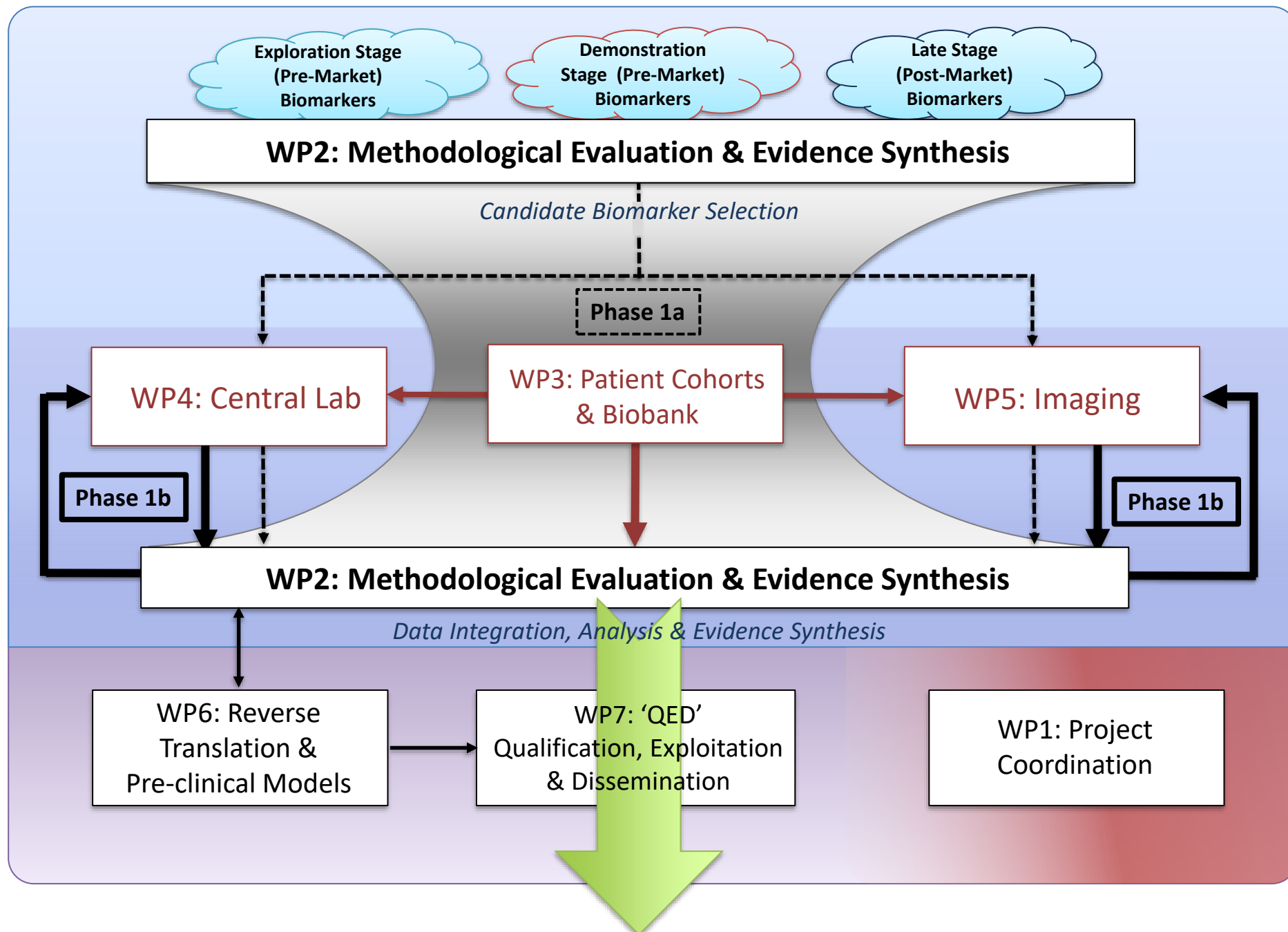
Contributions	€
IMI Funding	15 797 881
EFPIA in kind	24 180 663
Other	6 483 232
<b>Total Cost</b>	<b>46 461 776</b>

## PROJECT LINKS

Project website: [www.litmus-project.eu](http://www.litmus-project.eu) Twitter: [@LITMUS\\_IMI](https://twitter.com/LITMUS_IMI)  
Coordinator: Prof Quentin M. Anstee



**The LITMUS Consortium comprises 53 Partners from 14 countries**  
29 Academic, 23 EFPIA/Industrial, 1 Professional body



**Validated Diagnostic, Prognostic & Dynamic Biomarkers**



## Qualification strategy and status (WP7)

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Richard Torstenson, for work-package 7

- Nordic Bioscience; Elisabeth Erhardtsen and Morten Karsdal,
- Takeda; Guido Hanauer, Novartis; Cliff Brass, Pfizer; Julia Brosnan
- Newcastle University; Quentin M Anstee, ICAN; Vlad Ratziu
- AMC; Patrick Bossuyt

# Qualification strategy

## Aim

Early authority feedback on the qualification feasibility and applicability of MetaCohort data (EPoS/FLIP) for exploratory work and the LITMUS trial for confirmation of the biomarker performance

## Complexity

Several CoUs and several potential markers for each CoU

To optimize the qualification advice received

- 2 markers submitted for each CoU
- Both wet and imaging marker included

FDA

CPIM

Letter of Intent (LOI)

Qualification Package (QP)

Qualification (FQP)

# Clinical data package

## METACOHORT

Prospective data collection  
(EPOS/FLIP)

### Biomarkers

- Retrospective analysis

### Histology based diagnosis

- N ~ 1000 patients
  - F0-F4 ~20% each (centrally read)
  - Paired histology (appr 600)

Biomarker performance

## LITMUS study

Prospective data collection (Protocol/code book)

### Biomarkers

- Analysis: FDA standard (CSLI)

### Histology based diagnosis

- N ~ 2000-2500 samples/patients
- Paired histology

### PROs

Imaging data (substudy)

Confirmatory

## Pharma-Data

Prospective data collection  
(DB clinical data)

### Biomarkers

- In database
- Retrospective analysis possible

### Histology based diagnosis

- N > 2000
- Paired histology

*Allergan, AstraZeneca, Genfit, Gilead  
Intercept, Novartis*

External validation

European - NAFLD registry



## LITMUS Progress Update – Qualification status

### *WP7: QED (Qualification, Exploitation & Dissemination)*

#### EMA

##### Innovative Task Force (ITF) meeting

- Continue for a Qualification meeting

##### Qualification Advice

- Briefing package submitted for Diagnostic & Prognostic CoU
- 2 Scientific Advice face to face meetings
- Qualification Advice received

#### FDA

##### Critical Path Innovation Meeting (CPIM)

- Meeting not needed, submit LOI

##### Letter of intent (LOI)

- LOI submitted for Diagnostic & Prognostic CoU
  - Diagnostic LOI approved
    - <https://www.fda.gov/media/138542/download>
  - Prognostic LOI pending

##### Qualification Plan (QP)

- *pending selection of most promising marker*
  - *ongoing work in work-package 2*

# Authority questions/topics of interest

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## Topics/Questions

- CoU description
- Applicability of data cohorts for each CoU
- Use of industry study data (external validation)
- Biomarker analytical stability
- Reference:
  - Histology assessment, standardised reading
- Statistical analysis
- Specific biomarker feedback

# LITMUS Progress Update – Data Synthesis

## WP2: Methodological Evaluation & Data Synthesis

### Prioritising of markers for qualification

#### – Systematic reviews

- summarizing the existing evidence and utility for a range of “wet” and imaging biomarkers

#### – Performance analysis ongoing

- All LITMUS MetaCohort samples analysed for planned markers



## In summary

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- Positive authority feedback on LITMUS qualification strategy (FDA/EMA)
- Selection of most optimal marker for each CoU ongoing
- Next stage
  - submission of qualification package
  - analysing LITMUS study for confirmation of biomarker performance

**New IMI2 “Restricted Call” for LITMUS follow-on project  
Grant Submission deadline: 29<sup>th</sup> September 2020**



MOSAICS

Mechanisms of Steatohepatitis: Artificial Intelligence & Clinical Science

Key Topic Areas for Research:

- **Extended follow-up of European NAFLD Registry**
  - Increased longitudinal follow-up of NAFLD Registry for outcomes data
  - Post-marketing surveillance platform
- **Clinical Trial “Proving Ground”**
  - Response and/or pharmacodynamic biomarkers
  - Proof-of-principle for novel NIT-based trial designs
- **Data Analytics – Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning**
  - Deep AI and Machine Learning analysis of extant EPoS/LITMUS dataset (‘Omics’, Registry/Phenotype-Outcomes, Histology)





The LITMUS project has received funding from the Innovative Medicines Initiative 2 Joint Undertaking under grant agreement No. 777377. This Joint Undertaking receives support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme and EFPIA.

[www.litmus-project.eu](http://www.litmus-project.eu)

[www.imi.europa.eu](http://www.imi.europa.eu)

