Novel Trial Networks to Engage Underserved Populations in Clinical Trials

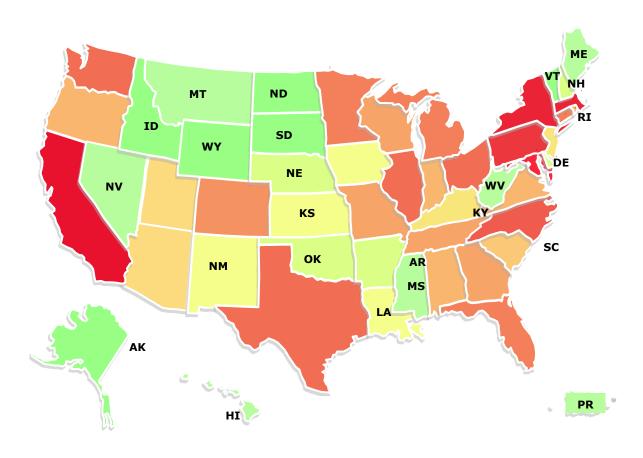
Sally L. Hodder, MD

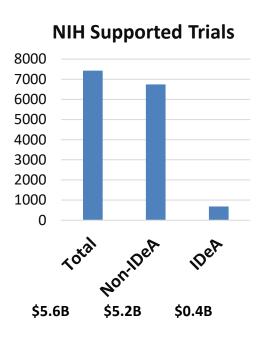
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Active NIH Clinical Trials in FY21

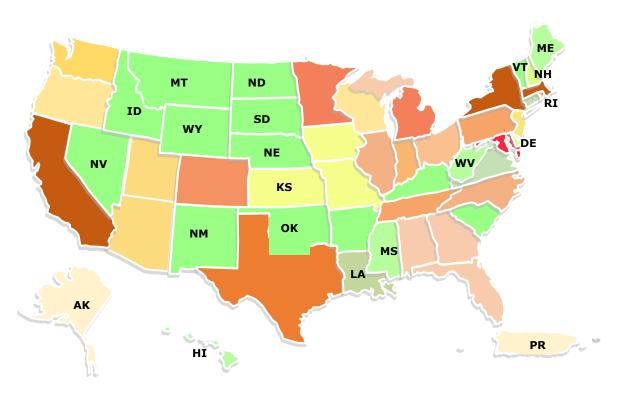




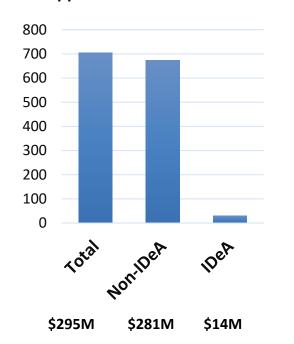
Colors indicate the number of studies with locations in that region.



Active NIH Observational Studies in FY21



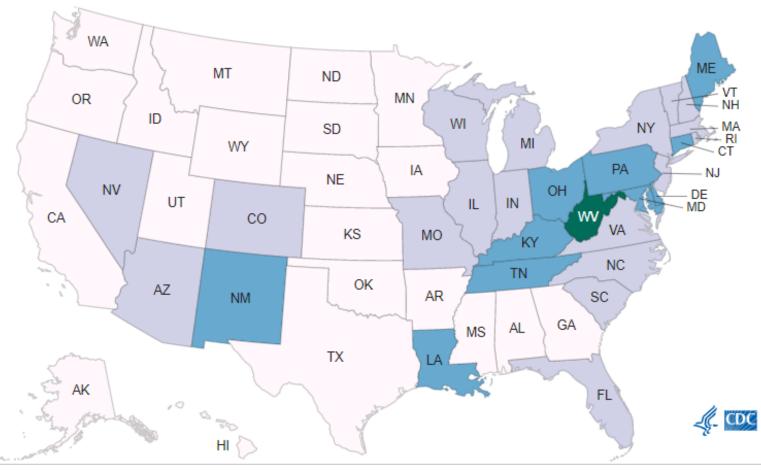
NIH Supported Observational Studies

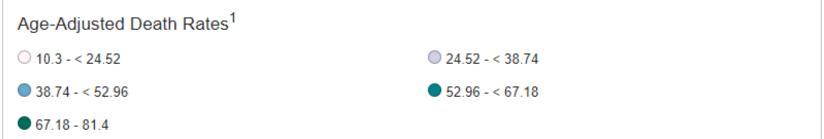


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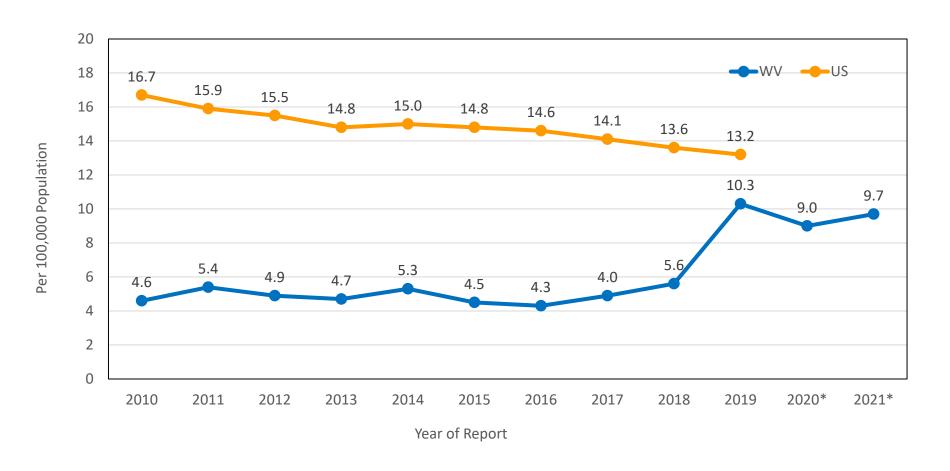


Drug Overdose Mortality by State





New HIV Diagnoses: West Virginia vs US, 2010-2021

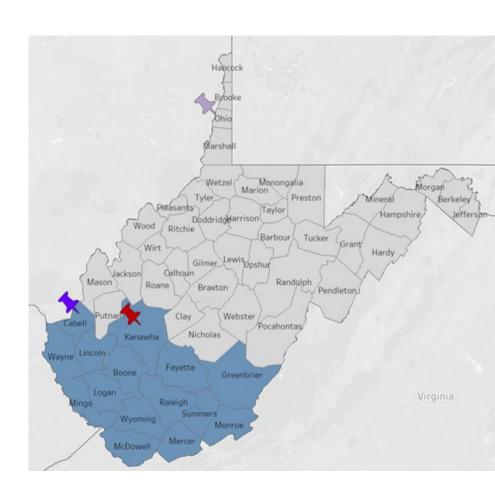


Current WV HIV Outbreaks

Two southern West Virginia
Counties - Cabell and Kanawha

- Outbreak ongoing since 2018
- 321 cases to date
- IDU primary risk factor
- ~32% diagnosed in hospital
- >50% homeless or unstably housed in the Kanawha outbreak

Recent legislative and municipal efforts have decreased syringe program access



Currently ZERO HIV clinical trials in West Virginia

Novel Clinical Trial Networks

IDeA States Consortium for Clinical Research (ISCORE)

- Focuses on underserved populations
- 13 sites in 10 states and Puerto Rico
- One of 15 networks enrolling adults in NHLBI's RECOVER study of post-acute sequelae of COVID-19
- A top enroller in RECOVER
- ISCORE also participates in the National COVID Cohort Collaborative of electronic health record data
 - Demonstrated 40% higher COVID mortality in rural areas¹



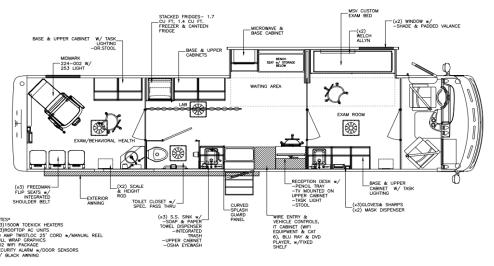
ISCORE Trial Network

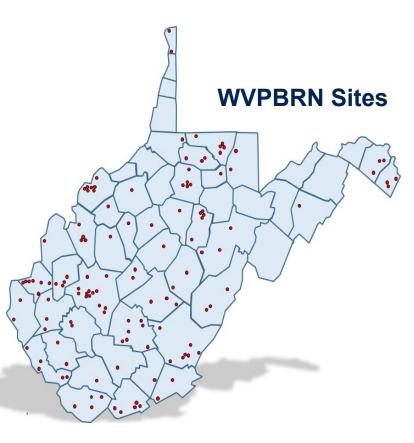
Novel Clinical Trial Networks

West Virginia Practice-Based Research Network

- 129 sites, mostly FQHCs
- 10 clinical trials (2017 present)
- Opportunities
 - Convenience, Trusted thought leaders
- Challenges
 - Office space; Trained staff

Mobile Clinical Trials Unit





Conclusions

- Small percentage of NIH trials are conducted in 46% of US states and Puerto Rico
- Recent increase in new HIV diagnoses among WV persons who inject drugs, yet no HIV clinical trials
- Novel clinical trial networks are needed to bring trials to underserved populations
- Engaging persons in clinical trials may facilitate belief in science

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